

# **Community Case Management: Findings from the 2013 CCM Africa Survey**

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**Integrated Community Case Management (iCCM):  
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- Asha George (JHSPH)
- iCCM Evidence Symposium Working Group
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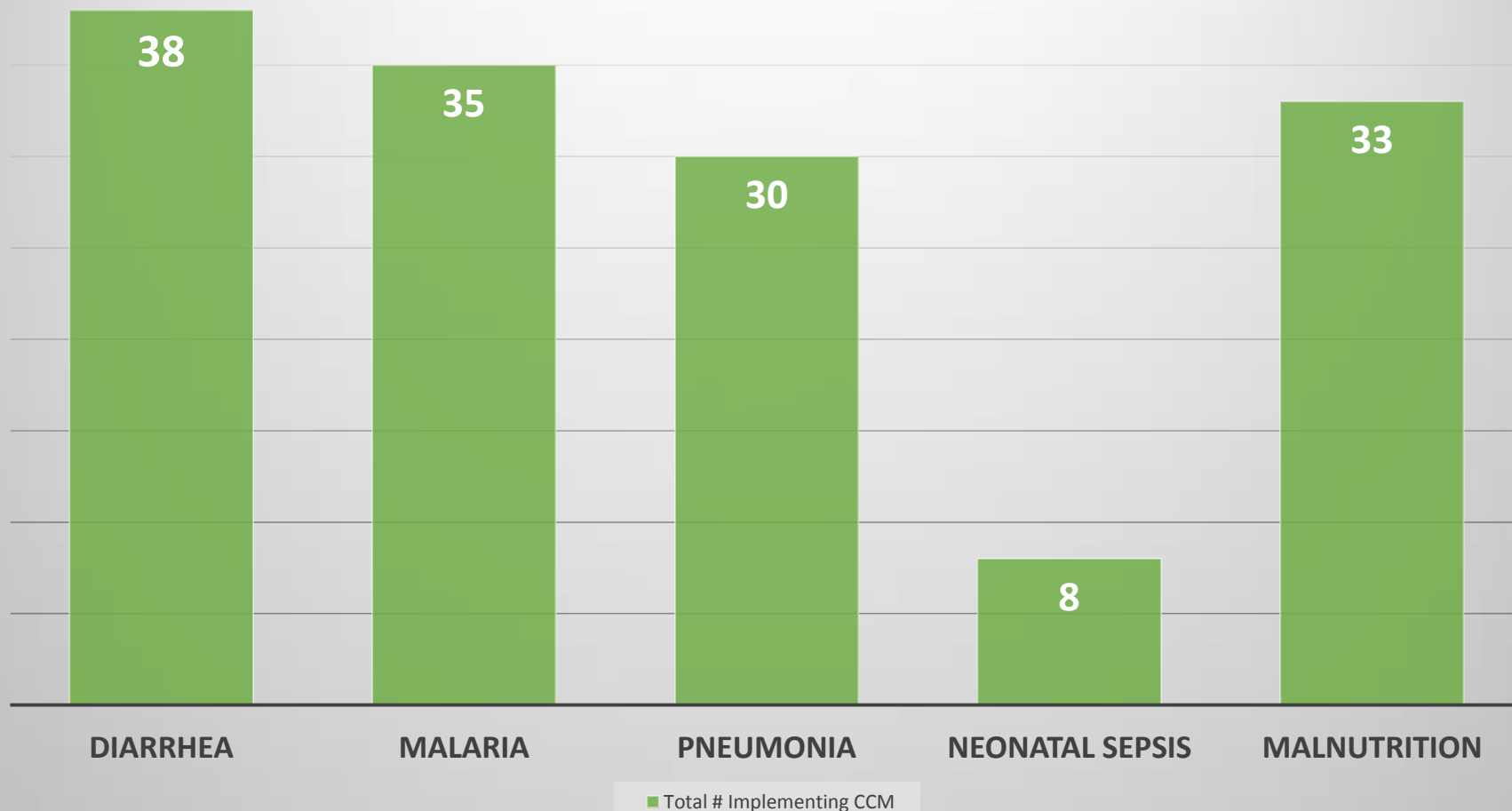
# Outline

- Survey methodology
- Key findings
- Gaps
- Discussion

# Methodology

- Cross-sectional, descriptive, quantitative survey
- Building on previous surveys for comparability
- Responses from 42 countries in sub-Saharan Africa
  - In following graphs n=42 unless stated
  - Lack of response only from Cabo Verde and São Tomé and Príncipe (which do not have iCCM)
- Responses jointly by Ministry of Health and UNICEF Country Office CCM Focal points
- Analysed using Stata and Excel

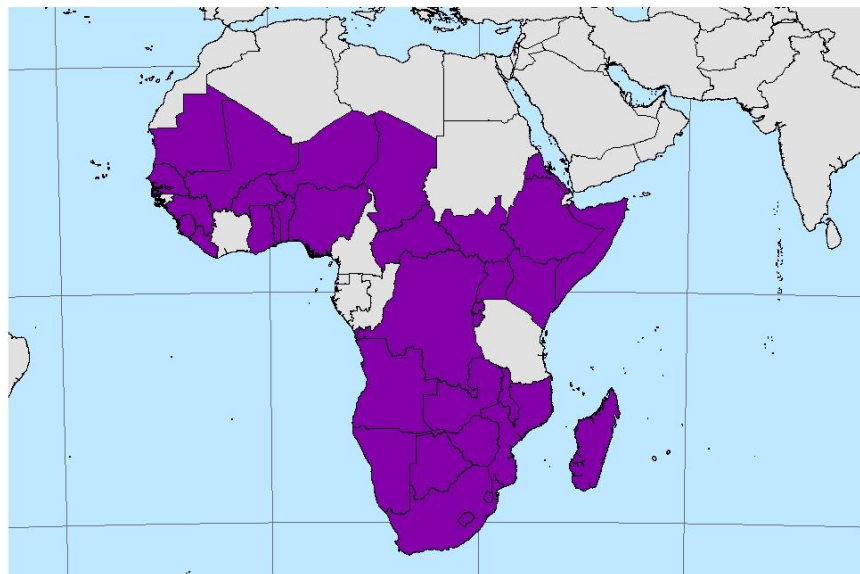
## Countries Implementing CCM



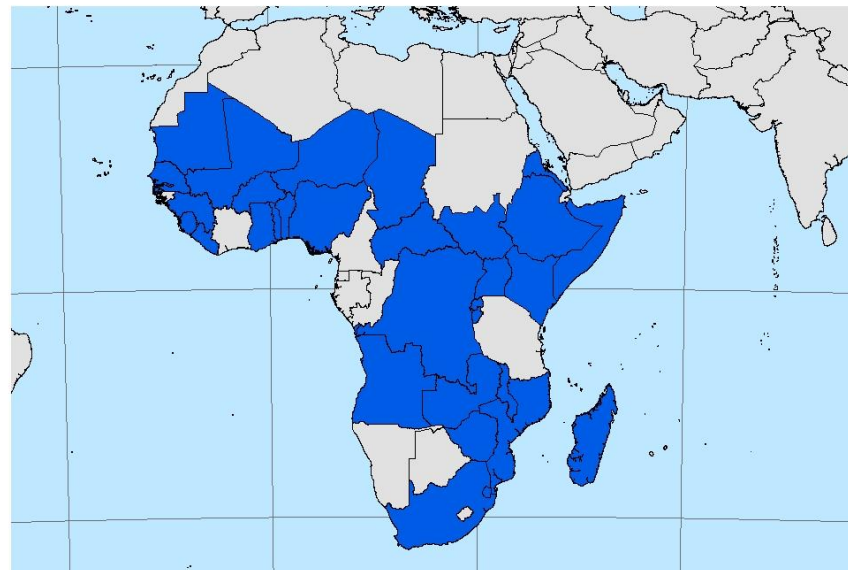
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Countries in Africa Region Implementing CCM Diarrhea



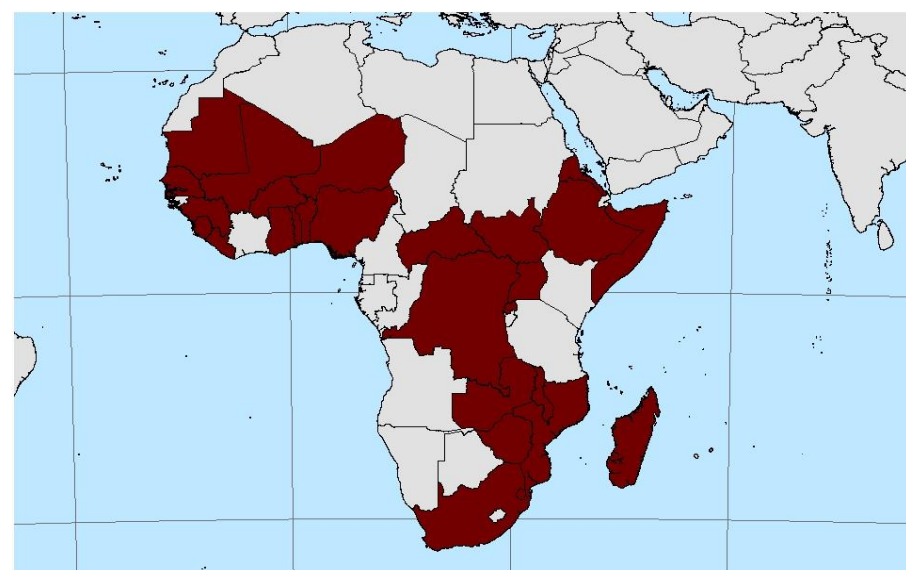
Countries in Africa Region Implementing CCM Malaria



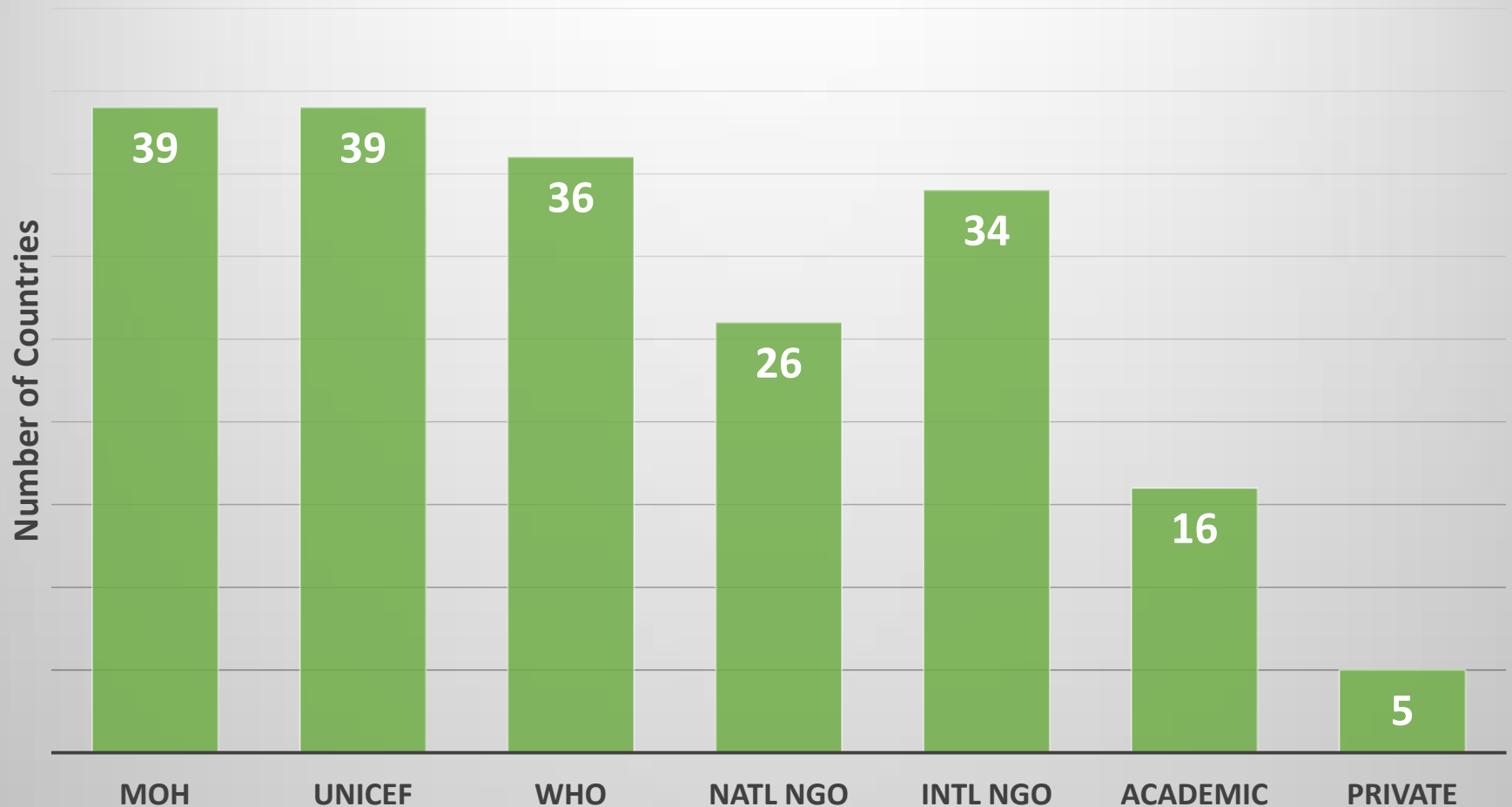
Countries in Africa Region Implementing CCM Neonatal Sepsis



Countries in Africa Region Implementing CCM Pneumonia



# Institutional Involvement in CCM

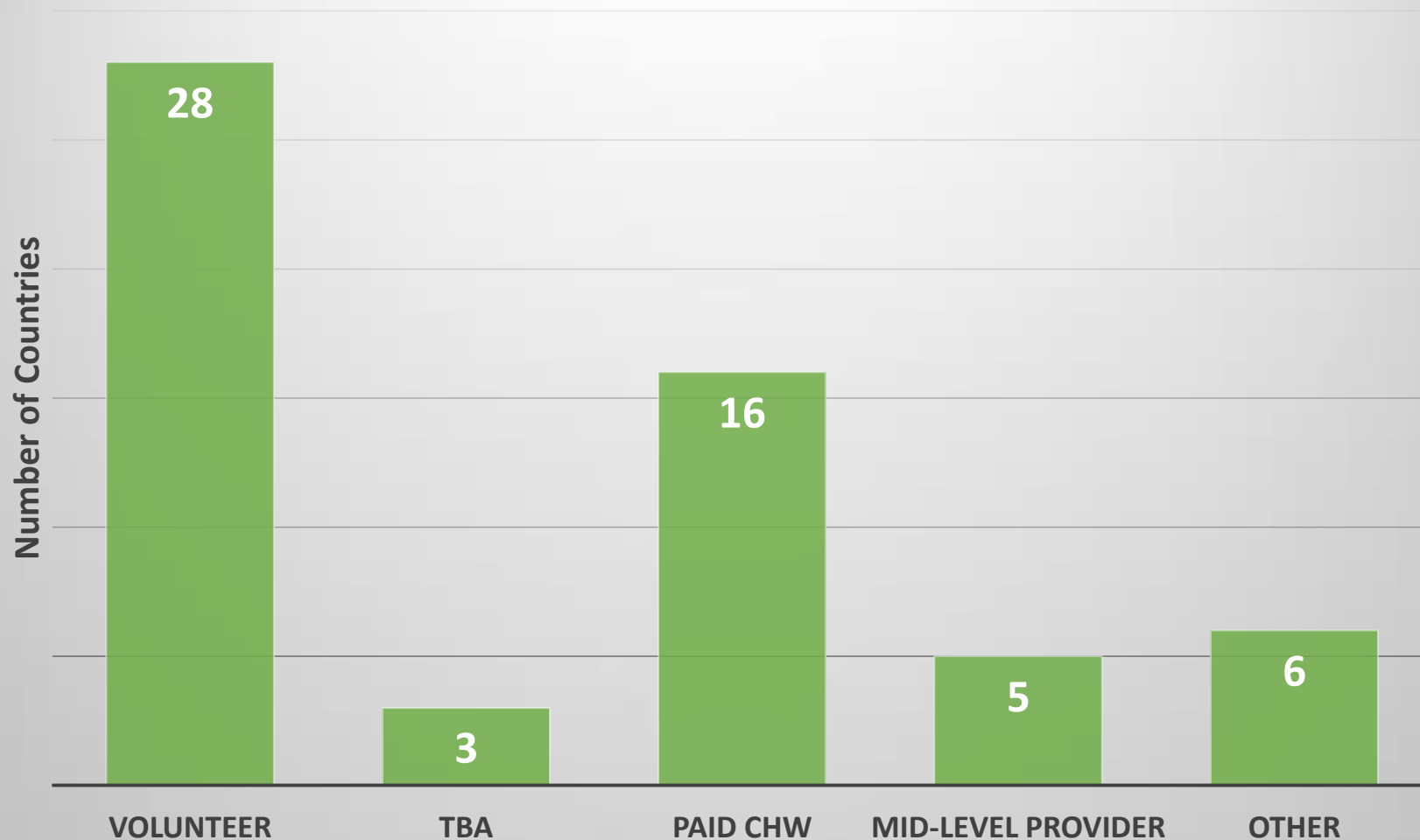


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## Type of CHW providing CCM



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# Incentives for CHWs



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# Gender of CHWs

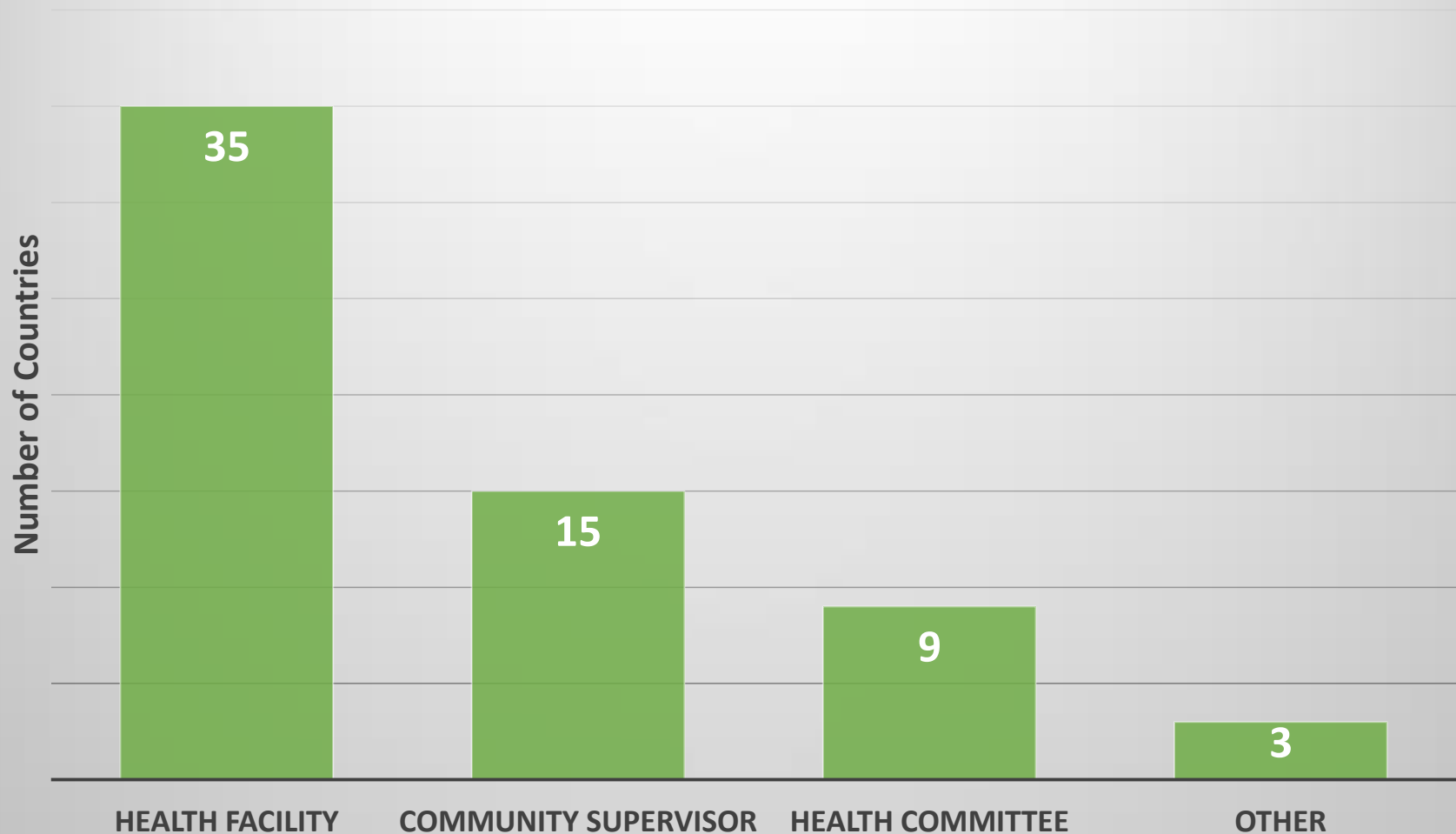
(n=38)



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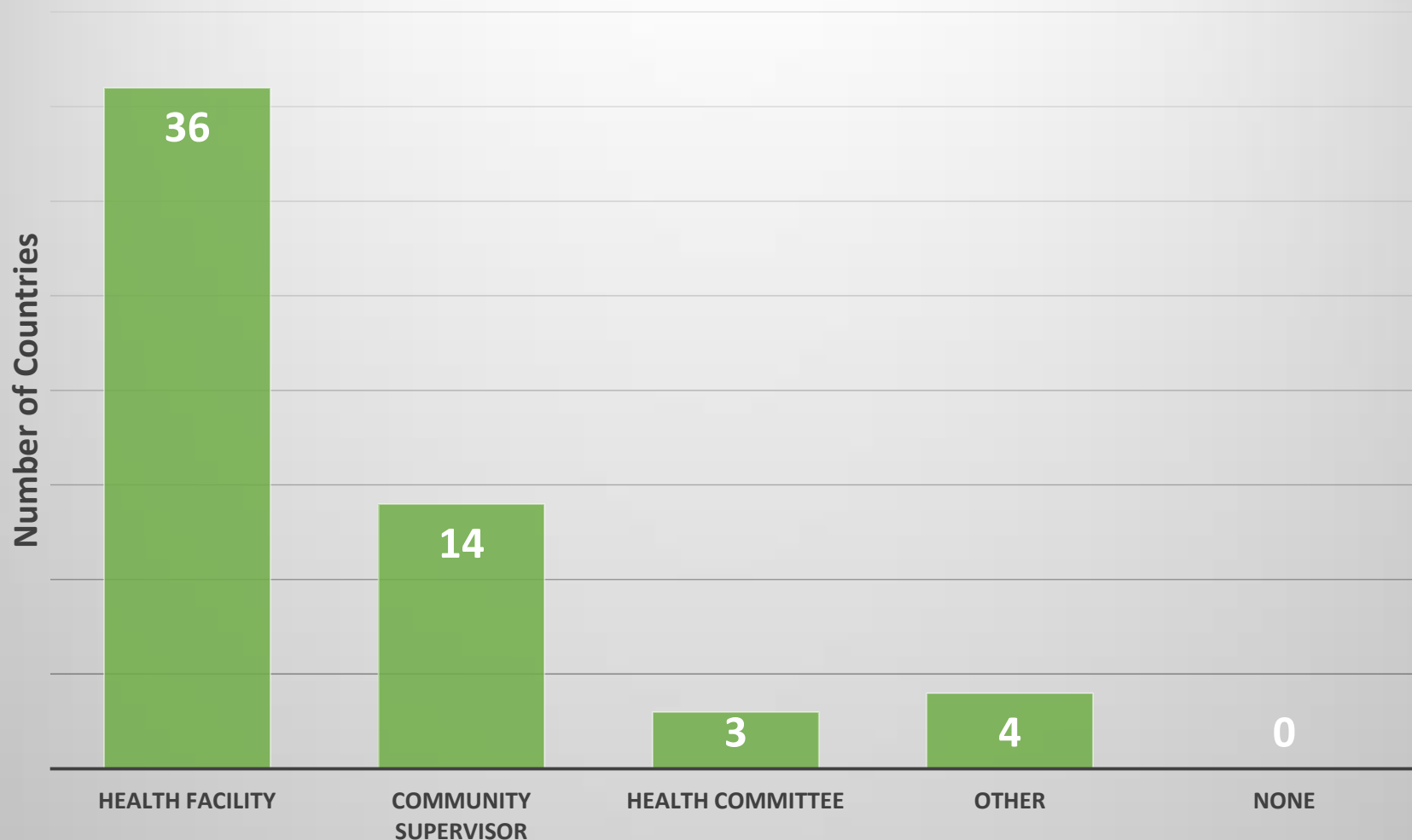
# Monitoring and Supervision of CHWs



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## Reporting of data by CHWs



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# CCM Policy Summary - Diarrhea

- 22 countries MoH official written policy
- 39 countries have policy or national guidelines

# CCM Policy Summary - Malaria

- 24 countries MoH official written policy
- 38 countries have policy or national guidelines

# CCM Policy Summary - Pneumonia

- 19 countries MoH official written policy
- 34 countries have policy or national guidelines

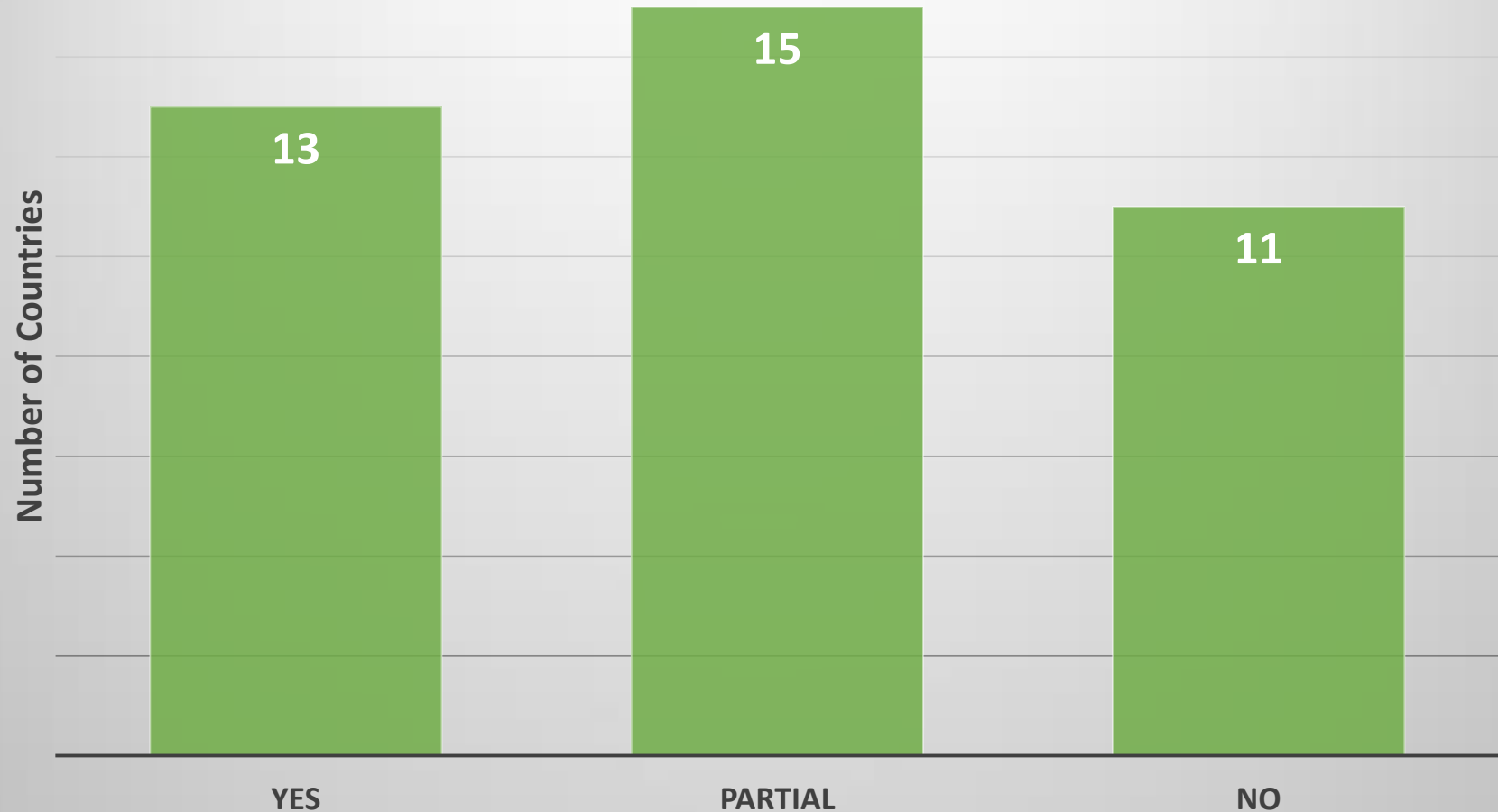


# CCM Policy Summary – Neonatal Sepsis

- 10 countries MoH official written policy
- 21 countries have policy or national guidelines

# National CCM M+E Plan

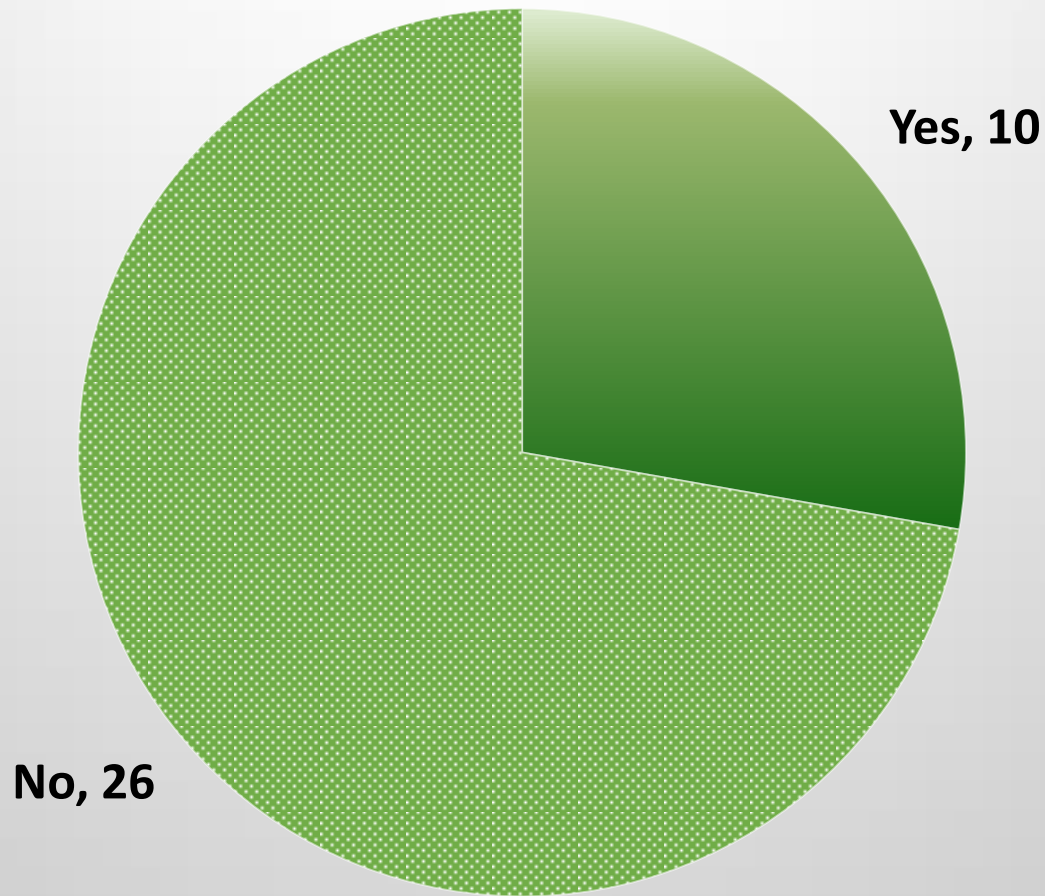
(n=39)



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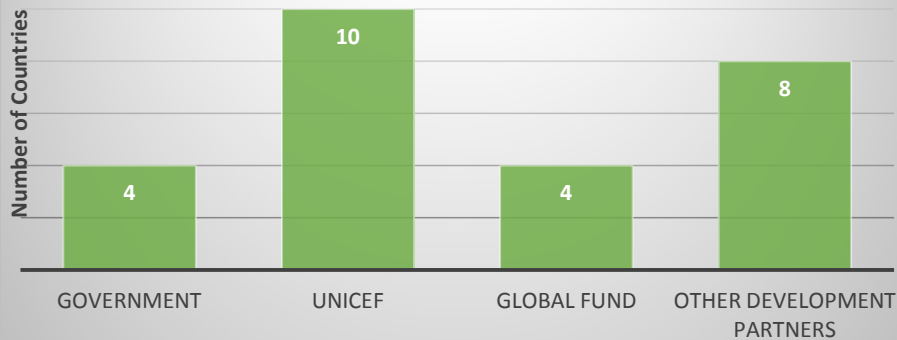
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## CCM Budget Line (n=36)

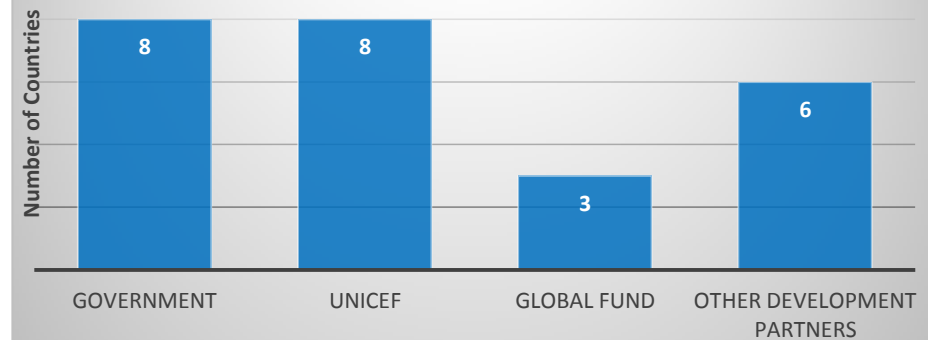


# Primary Funding of CCM (n varies)

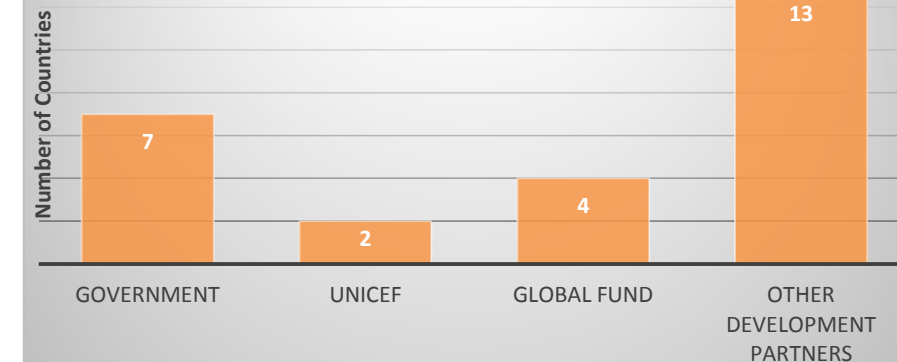
## Training and Per Diems



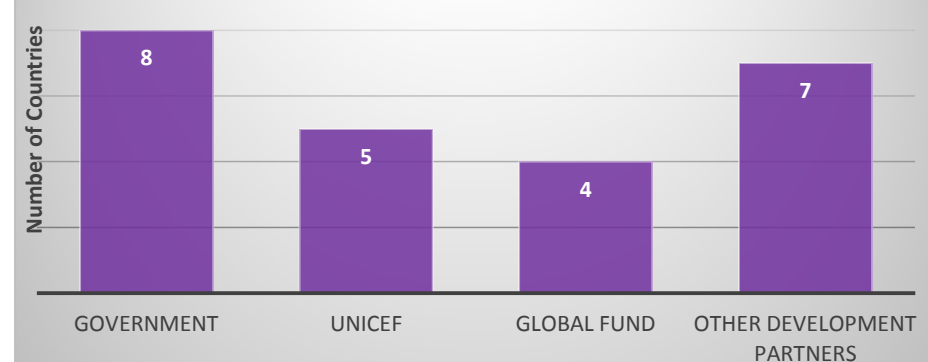
## Drugs and Equipment



## CHW Salaries



## General Program Support



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# Future Plans

- Most countries plan gradual expansion for existing CCM activities
- Many countries' plans dependent on what development partners will fund
- Large group of countries have no plans for CCM for neonatal sepsis

# Conclusion and gaps

- Encouraging progress in CCM expansion since 2010
- Key remaining questions:
  - Scale of implementation
  - Quality
  - Financing and costs
  - Sustainability



# Thank you; Merci



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